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## CCNA Cybersecurity Operations (Version 1.1) - CyberOps Chapter 1 Exam Answers

1. What is a potential risk when using a free and open wireless hotspot in a public location?
  - Too many users trying to connect to the Internet may cause a network traffic jam.
  - The Internet connection can become too slow when many users access the wireless hotspot.
  - **Network traffic might be hijacked and information stolen.**
  - Purchase of products from vendors might be required in exchange for the Internet access.
2. How does a security information and event management system (SIEM) in a SOC help the personnel fight against security threats?
  - by integrating all security devices and appliances in an organization
  - by analyzing logging data in real time
  - **by combining data from multiple technologies**
  - by dynamically implementing firewall rules
3. Which statement best describes a motivation of hackers?
  - **They are part of a protest group behind a political cause.**
  - They are curious and learning hacking skills.
  - They are trying to show off their hacking skills.
  - They are interested in discovering new exploits.
4. If a SOC has a goal of 99.999% uptime, how many minutes of downtime a year would be considered within its goal?
  - **Approximately 5 minutes per year.**
  - Approximately 10 minutes per year.
  - Approximately 20 minutes per year.
  - Approximately 30 minutes per year.
5. Why do IoT devices pose a greater risk than other computing devices on a network?
  - Most IoT devices do not require an Internet connection and are unable to receive new updates.
  - IoT devices cannot function on an isolated network with only an Internet connection.
  - **Most IoT devices do not receive frequent firmware updates.**
  - IoT devices require unencrypted wireless connections.
6. Which two services are provided by security operations centers? (Choose two.)
  - **managing comprehensive threat solutions**
  - ensuring secure routing packet exchanges
  - responding to data center physical break-ins
  - **monitoring network security threats**
  - providing secure Internet connections
7. Users report that a database file on the main server cannot be accessed. A database administrator verifies the issue and notices that the database file is now encrypted. The

organization receives a threatening email demanding payment for the decryption of the database file. What type of attack has the organization experienced?

- man-in-the-middle attack
- DoS attack
- **ransomware**
- Trojan horse

8. Which organization offers the vendor-neutral CySA+ certification?

- IEEE
- **CompTIA**
- (ISC)<sup>2</sup>
- GIAC

9. What was used as a cyberwarfare weapon to attack a uranium enrichment facility in Iran?

- DDoS
- SQL injection
- PSYOPS
- **Stuxnet**

10. Which three technologies should be included in a SOC security information and event management system? (Choose three.)

- firewall appliance
- **security monitoring**
- **log management**
- intrusion prevention
- proxy service
- **threat intelligence**

11. Which personnel in a SOC is assigned the task of verifying whether an alert triggered by monitoring software represents a true security incident?

- SOC Manager
- Tier 2 personnel
- Tier 3 personnel
- **Tier 1 personnel**

12. Which statement describes cyberwarfare?

- Cyberwarfare is an attack carried out by a group of script kiddies.
- It is a series of personal protective equipment developed for soldiers involved in nuclear war.
- It is simulation software for Air Force pilots that allows them to practice under a simulated war scenario.
- **It is Internet-based conflict that involves the penetration of information systems of other nations.**

13. In the operation of a SOC, which system is frequently used to let an analyst select alerts from a pool to investigate?

- syslog server
- registration system
- **ticketing system**
- security alert knowledge-based system

14. What name is given to an amateur hacker?

- red hat

- **script kiddie**
- black hat
- blue team

**15. Which personnel in a SOC are assigned the task of hunting for potential threats and implementing threat detection tools?**

- Tier 1 Analyst
- SOC Manager
- Tier 2 Incident Reporter
- **Tier 3 SME**